

# STEP Semantics and the Arrowhead fPVN Knowledge Graph based Digital Twin

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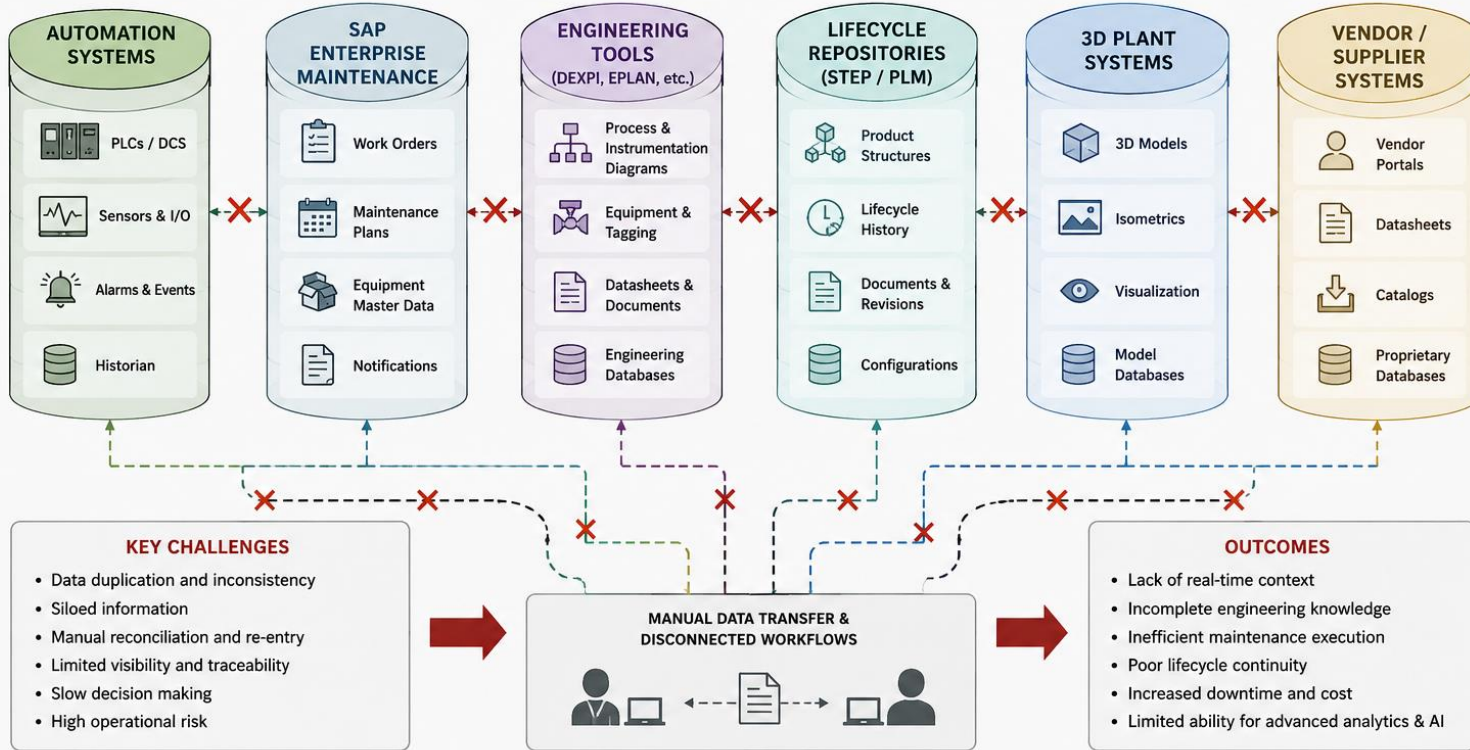
The Arrowhead fPVN project is supported by the Chips Joint Undertaking and its members, including the top-up funding by Finland, Denmark, Sweden, Spain, Italy, Rumania, Portugal, Hungary, and France



# FRAGMENTED INFORMATION LANDSCAPE

## TRADITIONAL PROCESS PLANT ENVIRONMENTS

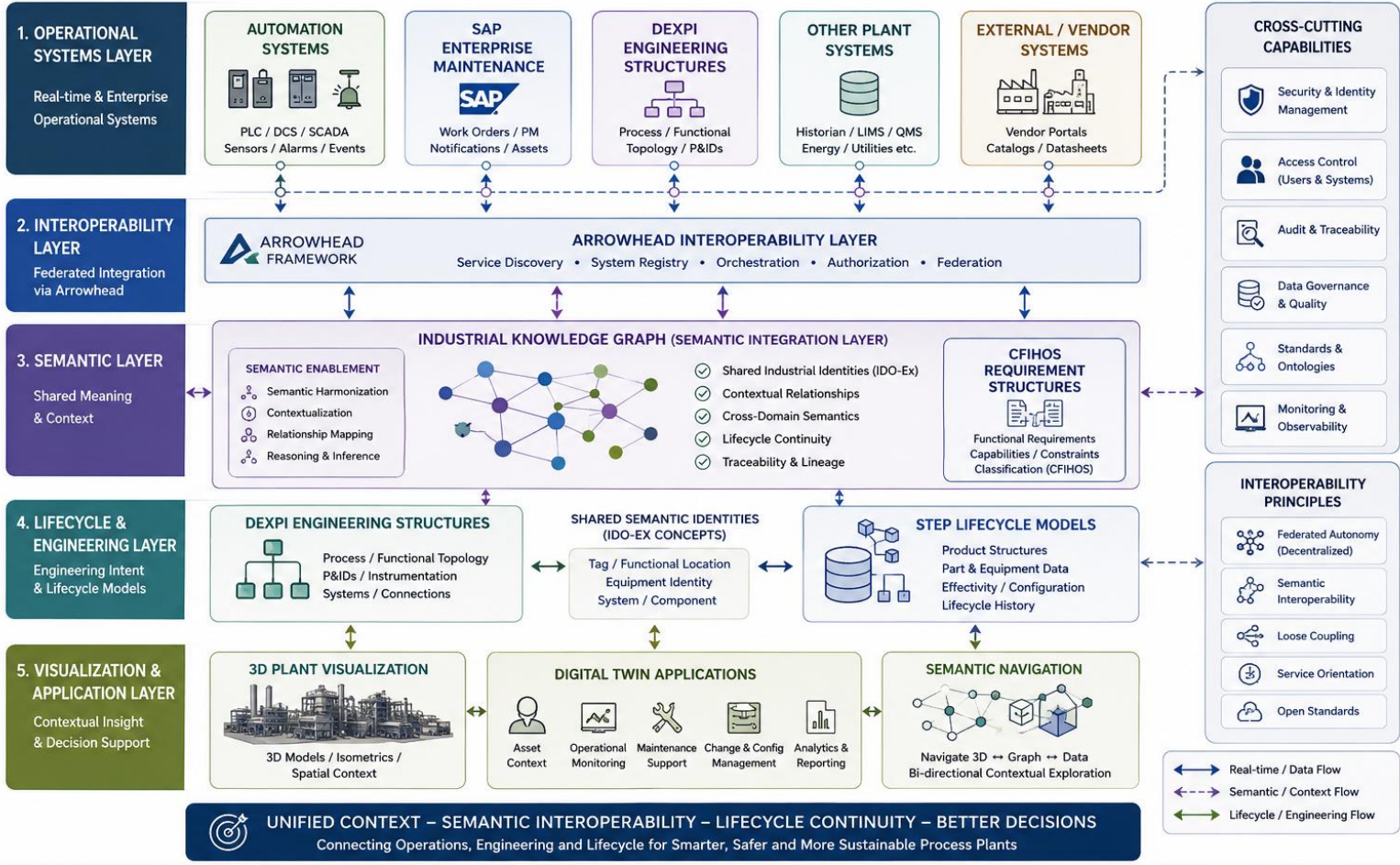
Isolation of Systems • Duplicate Data • Manual Interfaces • Lack of Context • Disconnected Workflows



**! LACK OF CONTEXTUAL INTEROPERABILITY ACROSS THE PLANT LIFECYCLE**

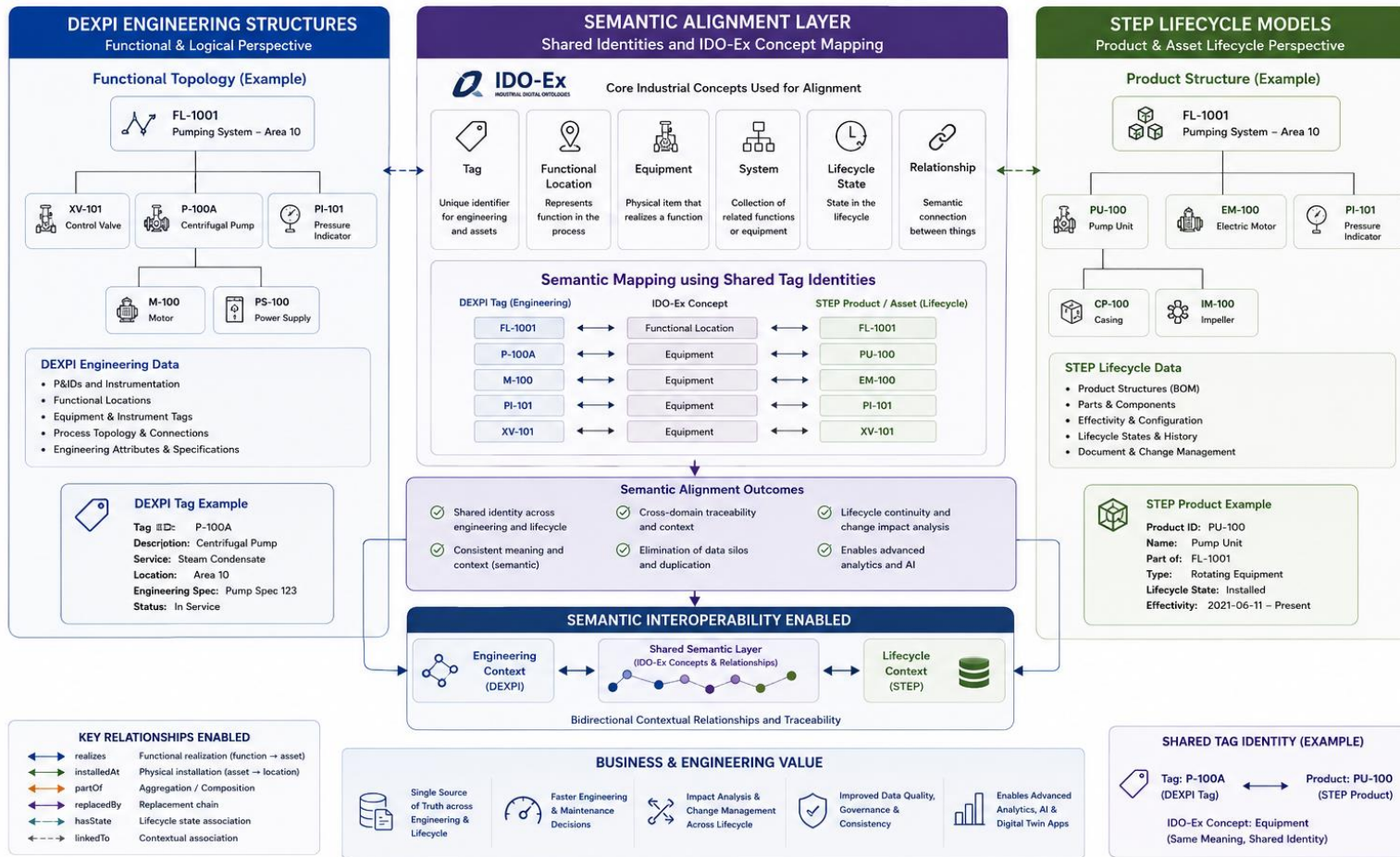
# FEDERATED PROCESS PLANT DIGITAL TWIN ARCHITECTURE

Semantically Interoperable • Federated • Contextual • Lifecycle Connected



# SEMANTIC ALIGNMENT BETWEEN DEXPI ENGINEERING STRUCTURES AND STEP LIFECYCLE MODELS

Connecting Functional Engineering Intent with Physical Lifecycle Realizations using Shared Tag Identities and IDO-Ex Concepts



# PROCESS PLANT DIGITAL TWIN – BIDIRECTIONAL NAVIGATION

Connecting 3D Plant Context with Semantic Knowledge Graph



### 3D PLANT VIEW

**P-100A**  
Centrifugal Pump  
Status: In Service  
Location: Area 10  
View in Graph →

### SELECTED ASSET SUMMARY

**P-100A**  
Centrifugal Pump

Tag (DEXPI) P-100A  
Functional Location FL-1001  
System Pumping System  
Area Area 10  
Status ● In Service  
Lifecycle State (STEP) Installed  
Manufacturer PumpTech  
Model CP-X100  
Serial No. 10001A  
Installed On 2018-11-21  
Effectivity 2018-11-21 - Present

### QUICK ACTIONS

- Show Neighbors (3D)
- Show in Graph
- View Engineering Data
- View Lifecycle History
- Create Work Request
- Open in SAP PM

### KNOWLEDGE GRAPH VIEW

All Equipment Systems Functions Locations Documents

### GRAPH LEGEND

- Functional Location
- Equipment
- Product / Asset
- Maintenance
- Work / Document
- Lifecycle
- Capability / Req.

### RELATIONSHIPS

- realizes
- partOf
- ↔ parallelTo
- classifiedAs
- .- hasActivity
- generates
- hasState
- fulfills
- .- replacedBy
- linkedTo
- derivedFrom

### NEIGHBORING ASSETS (3D)

XV-101 Control Valve	3.2 m	👁️
P-100B Centrifugal Pump	5.6 m	👁️
PI-101 Pressure Indicator	8.7 m	👁️

Show all in 3D

### LIFECYCLE HISTORY (STEP)

2015-03-15	2018-11-21	2021-06-10	2024-02-18
Manufactured	Installed	Maintenance (Overhaul)	Maintenance (Seal Replacement)

Effectivity: 2018-11-21 - Present (In Service)

### ENGINEERING CONTEXT (DEXPI)

P&ID	P-101
Functional Spec	FS-1001
Equipment Spec	ES-1001
3D Model	P-100A.smc
Instrumentation	PI-101, TI-101

Open in Engineering System

### REQUIREMENTS & CAPABILITIES

- Requirement (CFIHOS) REQ-7001: Maintain Flow Rate > 100 m³/h
- Capability CAP-8001: 120 m³/h @ 50m Head

Show all relationships

### RELATED DOCUMENTS

- Datasheet\_P-100A.pdf
- Maintenance\_Manual.pdf
- Alignment\_Procedure.pdf
- Work\_Instructions.pdf
- Inspection\_Report\_2024.pdf

Show all documents



CONTEXTUAL UNDERSTANDING. SMARTER DECISIONS.

Seamlessly navigate between 3D plant context and semantic knowledge to explore relationships, analyze impact, and make better engineering and operational decisions.



# PROCESS PLANT DIGITAL TWIN – LIFECYCLE REALIZATION HISTORY

Stable Functional Location – Multiple Physical Realizations Over Time

**STABLE FUNCTIONAL LOCATION**

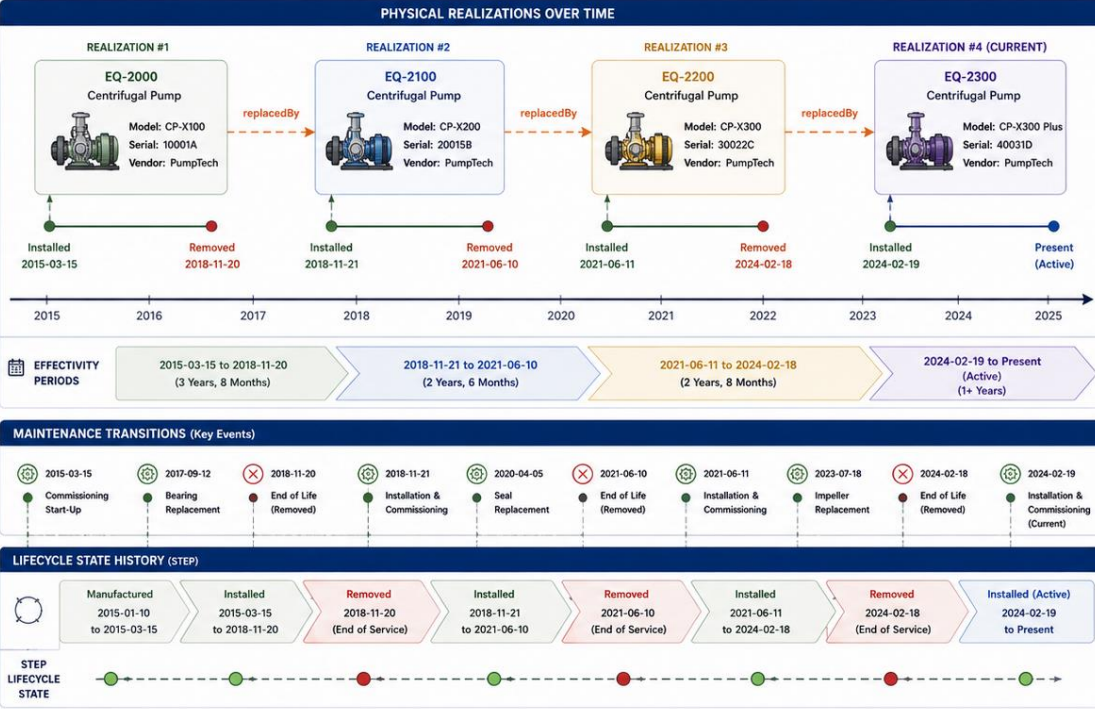
**FL-1001**  
Pumping System – Area 10  
(Functional Intent)  
Deliver process fluid from suction to discharge at required flow, head and reliability.

**REALIZATION CHAIN**

The functional location remains the same while physical equipment realizations change over time.

**LIFECYCLE SUMMARY**

Total Realizations: 4  
First Installed: 2015-03-15  
Current Realization: EQ-2300  
In Service Since: 2024-02-19  
Total Operational Time: 9+ Years  
Replacements: 3  
Maintenance Events: 18



**KEY / LEGEND**

- Installation Event
- Removal Event
- Active / Present
- Replacement Chain
- Effectivity Period
- Maintenance Event
- Lifecycle State Transition

**REALIZATION DETAILS**

- All realizations are linked to the same Functional Location (FL-1001).
- Replacement chain provides full historical traceability.
- Each realization has its own lifecycle, maintenance, and performance history.
- Complete history supports engineering, compliance, and reliability analysis.

**TRACEABILITY BENEFITS**

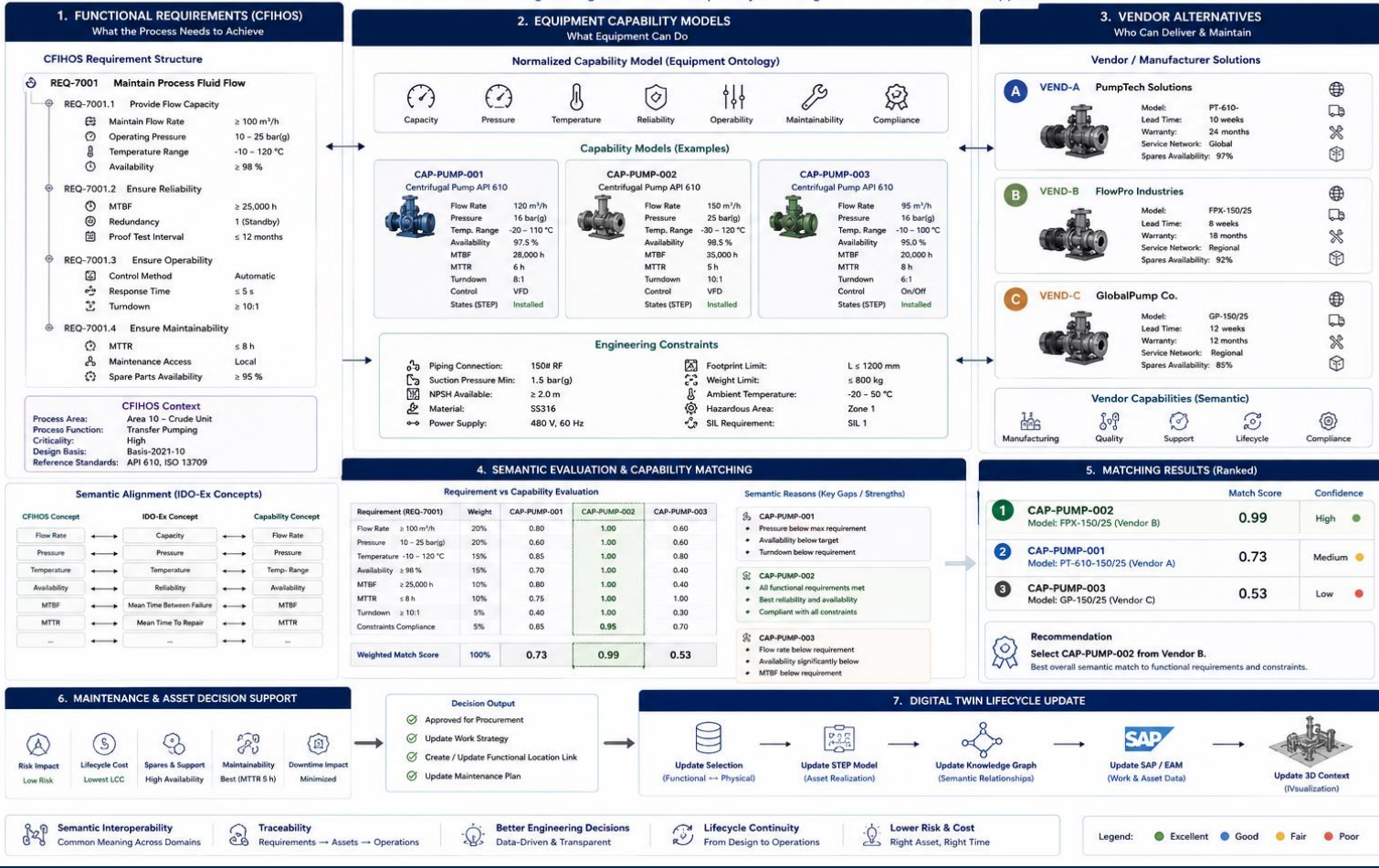
- ✓ Long-term lifecycle continuity
- ✓ Full replacement history
- ✓ Maintenance & performance trend analysis
- ✓ Regulatory & audit compliance
- ✓ Better engineering decisions
- ✓ Future planning & risk mitigation

**ONE FUNCTIONAL INTENT. MANY PHYSICAL REALIZATIONS. COMPLETE LIFECYCLE TRACEABILITY.**  
Enabling reliable operations, informed decisions, and continuous improvement across the asset lifecycle.

# SEMANTIC ENGINEERING MATCHING IN PROCESS PLANT DIGITAL TWIN

CFIHOS-Based Functional Requirements ↔ Equipment Capability Models ↔ Vendor Alternatives

Semantic Evaluation • Engineering Constraints • Capability Matching • Maintenance Decision Support



### 6. MAINTENANCE & ASSET DECISION SUPPORT

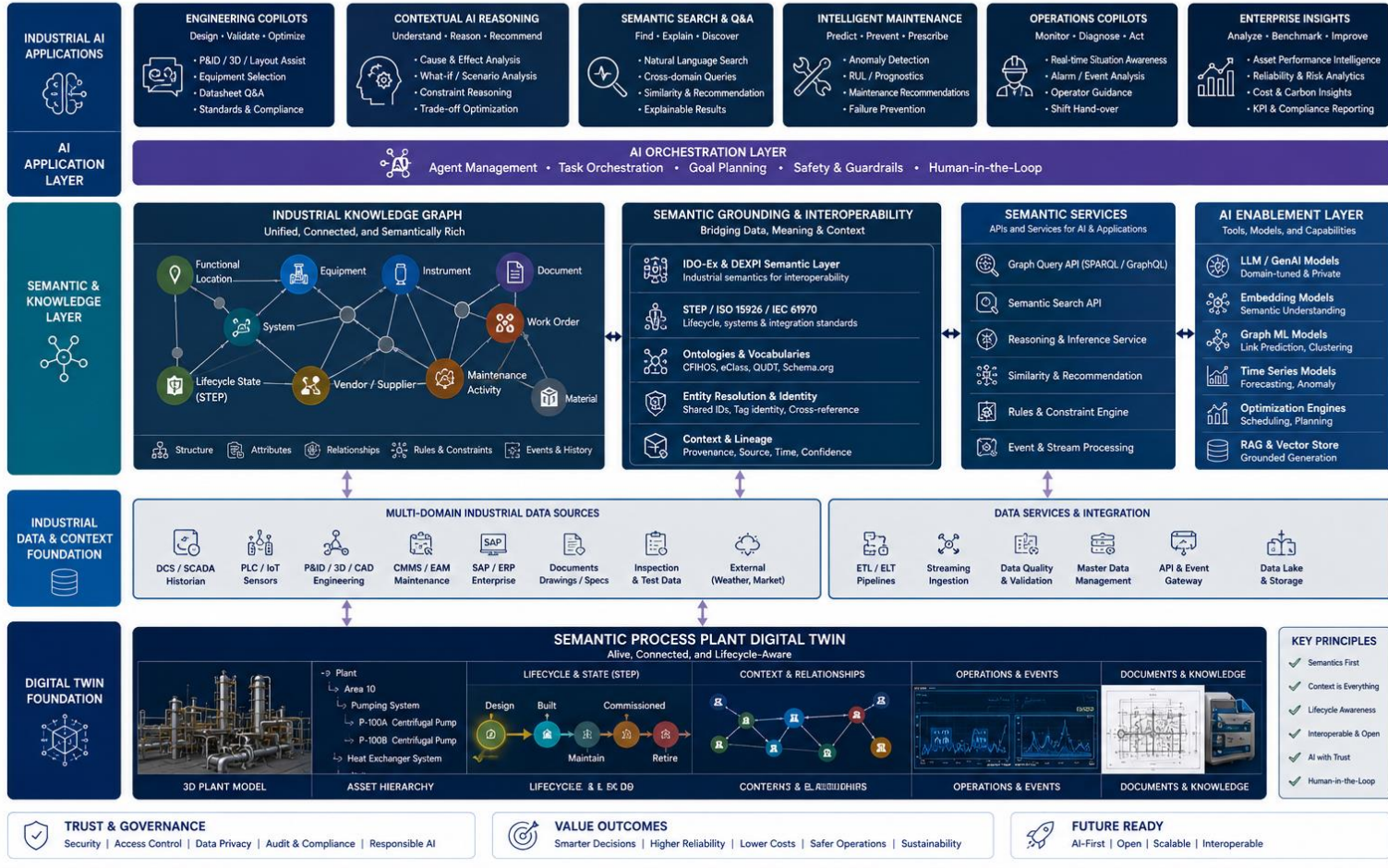
### 7. DIGITAL TWIN LIFECYCLE UPDATE

**6. MAINTENANCE & ASSET DECISION SUPPORT**

- Semantic Interoperability**: Common Meaning Across Domains
- Traceability**: Requirements → Assets → Operations
- Better Engineering Decisions**: Data-Driven & Transparent
- Lifecycle Continuity**: From Design to Operations
- Lower Risk & Cost**: Right Asset, Right Time

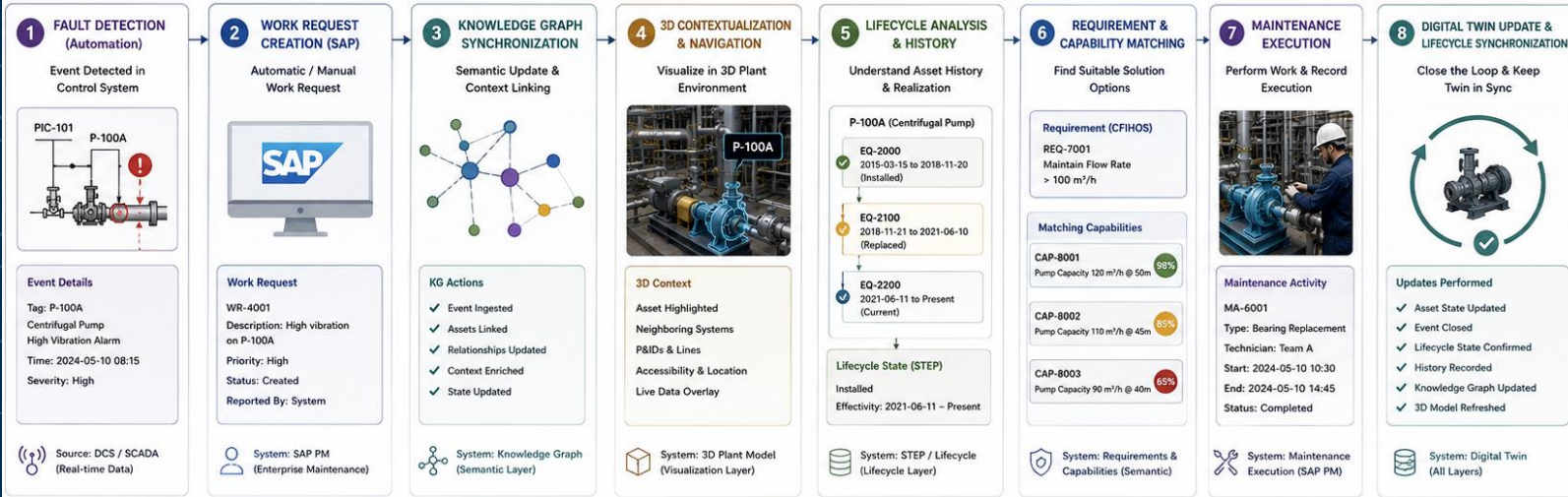
# INDUSTRIAL AI ARCHITECTURE

## SEMANTIC PROCESS PLANT DIGITAL TWIN AS THE FOUNDATION FOR FUTURE INDUSTRIAL AI SYSTEMS



# PROCESS PLANT DIGITAL TWIN – END-TO-END OPERATIONAL WORKFLOW

From Fault Detection to Lifecycle Update



## DIGITAL TWIN FOUNDATION (Cross-Domain Semantic Integration)




Bidirectional Data Flow & Semantic Interoperability (Arrowhead)

## BUSINESS & OPERATIONAL VALUE



# Arrowhead Web

William Trusler 

Search for a functional location / URI, or pick from a random sample.

Repository  
arrowhead-skoghall-v2

Functional Location / URI

FD-2714	820-R771.02	820-R582.00	50-2026WS	50-T6508	820-R3012.00
820-R7722.01	PCV-2511	FT-2114	820-V3361-350	LC-3584	820-V7757-200
820-V9039	820-R3066.00	827-R819.00	820-R3005.04	827-V1952-100	827-LV2724.2-80
820-V9066-	827-TV2735.1-	820-R7754.06	820-V3054-100	820-V9083-	820-V7748-100
827-P7704	820-R3061.02	800-V7090-25	TI-2702	50-2017FV	827-R815.00
820-V1909-40	PI-2729	TE-2602B	820-V7865-25	50-4578WS	827-0601



# Key take-aways

- Semantic interoperability
- Lifecycle traceability
- Open standards
- IT/OT integration
- Reusable knowledge graphs
- Foundation for scalable Digital Twins
- Foundation for engineering AI applications through structured semantic data and interoperable knowledge graphs